## RFWild - Measurements, Modeling, Microelectronics



UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DA PARAÍBA



### About us

### Outline



- A bit about us:
  - RFWild's (permanent) team
  - Device characterization: a bit of (our) history...
- Activities :
  - Accomplished
  - Under development
- Conclusion and Perspectives

### Research group formally created in 2013 Laboratory formally created in 2016



Antonio Augusto The eldest Noise in Devices Instumentation Device modeling



Emmanuel Dupouy Ninja of Oscillators ⓒ Low phase-noise VCOs Low-power front-ends



Joabe Brasil Technician Precision Mechanics

### Let's talk a little bit about our background...





## Characterization and Modeling of a ressonator for a 10 GHz Hybrid Oscillator (Emmanuel Dupouy, during his Ph.D thesis at the XLIM laboratory)



Objectives: design a MEMS based 10 GHz VCO, by modeling all passive components (excluding the MEMS) and an RF transistor (BFP-740F).

FIG. 3.48 – Photographie du VCO à varactor MEMS







Characterization and modeling of the SMD resistors (including solder pads) S11 and S21: Comparison between measurements and simulation results: 0,4 mm-► R=130 Ω (up to 21 GHz) 9 mm CMS 5 Model topology: freq (500.0MHz to 21.00GHz) freg (500.0MHz to 21.00GHz) Plot de soudure Plot de soudure W = Wolot mm W = W<sub>plot</sub> mm R=10 kO C=Cs fF  $L = (L_{plot}-L1) mm$  $= (L_{plot}-L1) mm$ (up to 12 GHz) S11 W = W<sub>plot</sub> mm L=Ls nH R=Rs Ohm L=Ls nH  $W = W_{pix} mm$ L = L1 mmL = L1 mmC=Cp fF C=Cp fF freq (500.0MHz to 12.00GHz) freq (500.0MHz to 12.00GHz)



## Design and characterization of a coupled line ressonator



#### Design and characterization of a coupled line ressonator capable of incorporating the MEMS varactor 150 m10 m4

60

10

Re(Ze)

Re(Ye)

Entrée Sortie Couche sacrificielle 1 Piste Couche sacrificielle 2 260 µm Poutre console 7,1 μm Substrat Saphir





# Design and characterization of a (fixed frequency) oscillator

## Phase noise well below target of -110 dBc/Hz @ 100 KHz









### Design and characterization of the MEMS based VCO



FIG. 3.48 – Photographie du VCO à varactor MEMS







## Characterization and Modeling of a 200+ GHz active device (Antonio Augusto, during his Ph.D thesis at the XLIM laboratory)



Objective: to build a compact model of an InP Double Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (DHBT) up from measurements. The model should be suited to the design of microwave circuits (PA, VCO,...) operating in dozens of GHz.

Du dispositif au circuit : technologie – mesure – conception



La technologie TBH 0,7 µm InGaAs/InP existante sera adaptée au TBH GaAsSb/InP (cible: 0,4 THz); une optimisation plus agressive visera 0,5 THz.



La conception de circuits >0,1 THz s'appuie sur une caractérisation et une modélisation fines des transistors et des passifs, au-delà de 100 GHz.





### ATTHENA Antimoine pour TBH (\*) THz optimisé pour une ÉlectroNique Analogique 40 GHz Oscillator\* 60 GHz Power Amp.\*\* GaAsSb/InP Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor $Ibfe = Isfe(T) \int exp\left(\frac{q.Vbe}{Nfek.T}\right)$ **Characterization setup** $Ibfc = Isfc(T) \left( \exp\left(\frac{q.Vbc}{Nfck.T}\right) \right)$ (♥) I<sub>BE</sub>-I<sub>BC</sub> Electro- $Ibe = Ise(T) \left( \exp\left(\frac{q.Vbe}{Nek.T}\right) - 1 \right)$ thermal model $Ibc = Isc(T) \left( \exp\left(\frac{q.Vbc}{Nc kT}\right) \right)$ Circuit thermique associé of the transistor $Is(T) = Is.e^{-Ts/T}$ $\beta_f = \beta_{f0} \cdot (1 - (K_\beta \cdot (T - T_0))^{\eta_\beta})$ $\Gamma_0 = T_{ambiante}$

\* S. LAURENT et al. Design and fabrication of a 45GHz MMIC oscillator based on InP/GaAsSb/InP DHBT. DOI: 10.1109/INMMIC.2010.5480139 \*\* L. Godin et al. V-Band Amplifier MMICs Using Multi-Finger InP/GaAsSb DHBT Technology. DOI: 10.1109/csics.2009.5315658

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### Active Devices Charact. & Modeling

model The topology adopted is shown here. lt had about 50 parameters (constants) characterized to be from DC, S-Paramaters (up to 65 GHz) and lowfrequency (up to 1MHz) AC measurements.





### Active Devices Charact. & Modeling



### DC: Comparison between measurements and simulation results





### Active Devices Charact. & Modeling



Low Frequency AC: Comparison between measurements and simulation results





S-Parameters up to 65 GHz: Comparison between measurements and simulation results

IB=2mA, Vce=1, 2 and 2.5



# The model was used in

2-stage Power Amplifier

Charact. & Modeling

**Active Device** 



Quoted from the paper: "A multi-finger InP/GaAsSb DHBT process has been developed, with frequency characteristics suitable for RF applications. Thanks to accurate modeling, MMIC amplifiers operating at 60 GHz have been designed and characterized".











### Microelectronics:

2012



1<sup>st</sup> RF IC completely designed in Paraíba (VCO 2.4 GHz)



Phase noise was better than what we could measure at that time. Simulations showed -115 dBc/Hz @ 100 KHz. We recently measured about -110dBc/Hz @ 100 KHz under non ideal conditions.



# Microelectronics: 2014



1<sup>st</sup> Demonstrator of a 2.4 GHz Oscillator at UFPB. To the best of our knowledge, it was the 1<sup>st</sup> Demonstrator of an Integrated RF Oscillator designed in the Northeast of Brazil!











2015









RFWild

1<sup>st</sup> Demonstrator of a 2.4 GHz LNA at UFPB (Gain = 8 dB, NF≈3 dB) To the best of our knowledge, it was the 1<sup>st</sup> Demonstrator of an Integrated LNA designed in the Northeast of Brazil!







	L @ 100 kHz (dBc/Hz)	P (mW)	f <sub>c</sub> (GHz)	FOM
[1]	-112	9,25	1	-182
[2]	-100	4,4	3,36	-184
[3]	-104	5,4	2,53	-185
[4]	-102	2,7	4,9	-191
This work	-108	11	2,47	-186

STATE OF THE ART NUMBERS

1<sup>st</sup> Demonstrator of a "GSM Compliant" 2.4 GHz VCO (phase noise: -125 dBC @600kHz) To the best of our knowledge, this is **the best FOM@100kHz of a VCO Demonstrator** reached in BRAZIL, **the 3<sup>rd</sup> in the world**!!!











# Microelectronics: November/2016





RFWild's **1.8 GHz** oscillator in XFAB 0.6 μm CMOS (**PMU CEITEC**) (phase noise: -115 dBC @1 MHz)

This RF oscillator uses in-house designed inductors (to be characterized and modeled)







### International collaboration:

June/2016: RFWild receives its first international student for an internship



### Activities (almost) accomplished

### •R&D project for directly helping people:

Patent deposit of a System to help deaf parents to know when their



### child is crying

DISPOSITIVO PARA RECONHECIMENTO DE CHORO DE BEBÊ ATRAVÉS DE PROCESSAMENTO DIGITAL DE SINAIS COM UNIDADE VIBRATÓRIA PARA ALERTA DE RESPONSÁVEIS: **BR102015012753-7** 



### Activities under development





Low Power 2.4 GHz front-end: LNA, VCO, Mixer (Conversion Gain  $\approx$  20 dB,  $P_{DC} \approx$  850  $\mu$ W, CMOS 0.18  $\mu$ ) Everything up and running, a complete characterization is in progress!







### Activities under development





**Low-Power 2.4 GHz front-end**, 60 GHz oscillator, **Slow-Wave structures** (GF CMOS 0.13 μm, samples received!)



**Transistor and inductor modeling**, targeting low-power DC/DC converters (XFAB CMOS 0.6 μ, samples received)





### Main conclusion: we like to celebrate! And we are ambitious and motivated to move to more complex and applied topics!

Collaboration for mutual benefits are welcome.

### Our website







#### Our new baby

Posted on 16/10/2016

100 kg of aluminium 40 kg of wood 200 screws 8 RF connectors This baby was tricky to birth but it is now reality. We have now a perfect structure to make our Read More

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Our new baby Who said quiet ? Trainee of Caroline: a success New technology – New research theme

http://rfwild.vhost.ifpb.edu.br

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Thank you!